

International Conference

Agricultural policy reform and the WTO: where are we heading?

Capri (Italy), Palazzo dei Congressi, June 23-26, 2003

Program

Monday, June 23

9:00-14:30 *Registration*

14:30 *Conference Opening*

14:45 *Plenary Session I*
Opening Session

Chair: **Mary E. Bohman** (Economic Research Service, USDA)

Minnesota Distinguished Trade Policy Presentation

Agricultural Development, Food Security, and Trade: the Challenges Ahead
Per Pinstrup-Andersen (Cornell University, USA & The Royal Veterinary and Agricultural University, Copenhagen, Denmark)

Discussion

15:45 *Coffee Break*

16:15 *Plenary session II*
The three “pillars” of the WTO negotiations on agriculture

Chair: **Walt Armbruster** (Farm Foundation)

Domestic Farm Policies and the WTO Negotiations on Domestic Support
Tim Josling (Stanford University, USA)

WTO Negotiations on Market Access: What We Know, What We Don't and What We Should

Jean-Christophe Bureau (Institut National Agronomique Paris-Grignon, France)
and **Luca Salvatici** (University of Rome “La Sapienza”, Italy)

Export Competition Issues in the Doha Round

Philip Abbott (Purdue University, USA) and **Linda M. Young** (Montana State University, Bozeman, USA)

Discussion openers: **Alix Peterson Zwane** (University of California, Berkeley, USA)
Elizabeth Guttstein (WWF)

Discussion

18:30 Adjourn

19:30 *Reception*

Tuesday, June 24

8:30 ***Plenary Session III***
Agriculture and agricultural policies ten years after the Uruguay Round Agreement on Agriculture

Chair: **Annalisa Zezza** (INEA, Italy)

Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries 10 Years After the Uruguay Round: How Much Progress?

Stefan Tangermann (OECD)

The Unlikely Coalition: Agriculture and Agricultural Policies of the Cairns Group, Ten Years after the Uruguay Round

Mike Gifford (Trade Policy Consultant, Canada)

Between Transition, WTO, and EU Accession: Agriculture and Agricultural Policies in Formerly Centrally Planned Countries

Johan F. M. Swinnen (Catholic University Leuven & Centre for European Policy Studies (CEPS), Belgium)

Discussion opener: **Frank van Tongeren** (LEI, The Netherlands)

Discussion

10:30 *Coffee break*

11:00 *Agriculture and Agricultural Incentives in China and India post-Uruguay Round*
Kym Anderson (University of Adelaide, Australia)

Food Security and Agriculture in the Low Income Food Deficit Countries 10 Years After the Uruguay Round

Prabhu Pingali (FAO) and **Randy Stringer** (FAO)

Discussion opener: **Will Martin** (World Bank)

Discussion

12:30 *Lunch*

14:00-16:00 ***Parallel Sessions I*** (contributed papers)

Parallel Session Ia (Palazzo dei Congressi, “Auditorium”)

Chair: **Michel Petit** (Institut Agronomique Méditerranéen, Montpellier, France)

A Forward Looking Analysis of the Doha Round: Agriculture, Manufacturing and Services

Joseph Francois (Timbergen Institute, The Netherlands, and CEPR), **Hans van Meijl** (LEI, Wageningen University and Research Center, The Netherlands) and **Frank van Tongeren** (LEI, Wageningen University and Research Center, The Netherlands)

The Phasing Out of EU Agricultural Export Subsidies: Impacts of Two Management Schemes

Alexandre Gohin (INRA ESR, Rennes, France) and **Patrice Gautier** (INRA ESR, Rennes, France)

Is the Devil in the Details? Assessing the Welfare Implications of Agricultural Trade Reforms

Will Martin (World Bank), **Dominique van der Mensbrugge** (World Bank) and **Vlad Manole** (World Bank)

The Impact of the WTO Negotiating Modalities in the Areas of Domestic Support, Market Access and Export Competition on Developing Countries: Results from ATPSM

Daneswar Poonyth (FAO) and **Ramesh Sharma** (FAO)

New Challenges for the European Agriculture: Modelling Agricultural Reform under the New WTO Proposals

Christine Wieck (Bonn University, Germany), **Ignacio Perez Dominguez** (Bonn University, Germany) and **Wolfgang Britz** (Bonn University, Germany)

Parallel Session Ib (Palazzo dei Congressi, “Capelvenere”)

Chair: **Secondo Tarditi** (University of Siena, Italy)

State Trading Enterprises, Marketing Orders, and Trade Related Distortions in Downstream Product Markets When Quality Matters: An Example from Agriculture

Colin A. Carter (University of California, Davis, USA), **Stéphan Marette** (INRA-INAPG, France) and **Vincent H. Smith** (Montana State University, USA)

Trade Distortions When the Government Supports the Exporter: A Comparison Between a State Trading Enterprise and a Private Trader

Margherita Scoppola (INEA, Italy)

The Impact of Reforming Wheat Importing State-Trading Enterprises on the Quality of Wheat Imported

Nathalie Lavoie (University of Massachusetts, USA)

Estimating Milk Supply Response Under Quota Trade: The Simulation of Quota Removal in Italy

Paolo Sckokai (Catholic University, Piacenza, Italy)

Is EU Able To Remove Easily Her Export Subsidies? The Case of EU Dairy Policy

Zohra Bouamra-Mechemache (University of Toulouse, INRA, France) and

Vincent Réquillart (University of Toulouse, INRA, IDEI, France)

Parallel Session Ic (Hotel La Palma)

Chair: **Panu Kallio** (Pellervo Economic Research Institute, Finland)

Should Genetically Modified Food Labeling Policies Be Harmonized?

Guillaume Gruère (University of California, Davis, USA) and **Colin A. Carter** (University of California, Davis, USA)

Impact Assessment of the New European Novel Food and Feed Regulation on the EU Market and its Main Trading Partners

Bruno Henry de Frahan (Catholic University of Louvain, Belgium) and **Christian Tritten** (Facultés Notre-Dame de la Paix, Namur, Belgium)

StarLink Contamination and Impact on Corn Prices

Colin A. Carter (University of California, Davis, USA) and **Aaron Smith** (University of California, Davis, USA)

The Hedonic Price of Fair-Trade Coffee for the Italian Consumer

Ornella Wanda Maietta (University of Naples "Federico II", Italy)

Quality and International Trade: What Strategies for EU AOC System

Stéphan Marette (INRA-INAPG, France) and **Angelo Zago** (University of Verona, Italy)

Parallel Session Id (Hotel La Residenza)

Chair: **Marca Weinberg** (Economic Research Service, USDA)

Agri-Environment Programs and the Future of the WTO

Kathy Baylis (University of California, Berkeley, USA), **Gordon Rausser** (University of California, Berkeley, USA) and **Leo Simon** (University of California, Berkeley, USA)

Some Domestic Environmental Effects of U.S. Agricultural Adjustments under Liberalized Trade. A Preliminary Analysis

Joseph C. Cooper (Economic Research Service, USDA), **Robert Johansson** (Economic Research Service, USDA) and **Mark Peters** (Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA)

The Greening of the WTO Green Box: A Quantitative Appraisal of Agricultural Environmental Policies in OECD Countries

Dimitris Diakosavvas (OECD)

Designing Green Payment Programs to Protect Environmental Amenities

Rachael E. Goodhue (University of California, Davis, USA), **Guillaume Gruere** (University of California, Davis, USA) and **Karen Klonsky** (University of California, Davis, USA)

How Well Do Green Payments Fit into the Green Box? Lessons from EQIP

Karen Klonsky (University of California, Davis, USA) and **Florence Jacquet** (Institut Agronomique Méditerranéen, Montpellier, France)

Parallel Session 1e (Hotel Gatto Bianco)

Chair: **Antonio Cioffi** (University of Naples “Federico II”, Italy)

New Members of the WTO: Their Commitments in Agriculture and Provisions Proposed in the Doha Negotiations

Lars Brink (Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada)

China’s Rural Food Security and WTO Accession: An Empirical Analysis of Border Liberalization on Selected Rural Households

Min Chang (University of California, Davis, USA) and **Daniel A. Sumner** (University of California, Davis, USA)

China's TRQ Administration After One Year: Crossing the River by Feeling for Stones

Bryan Lohmar (Economic Research Service, USDA) and **David Skully** (Economic Research Service, USDA)

Korean Agriculture after the Uruguay Round and World Agricultural Policy Reform

Yong-Kee Lee (Yeungnam University, Korea) and **Hanho Kim** (Seoul National University, Korea)

Implications of EU Accession for Trade Regimes and Trade Flows of CEECs

Natalija Kazlauskiene (Ministry of Finance, Lithuania) and **William H. Meyers** (Iowa State University, USA)

16:20-19:30 *Beyond the “Piazzetta”*: a guided walking tour of the archeological Capri

Wednesday, June 25

9:00 **Plenary Session IV**

Other relevant issues for agriculture in the WTO negotiations and beyond

Chair: **Tassos Haniotis** (European Commission)

Food Fight: Antidumping Activity in Agricultural Goods

Bruce A. Blonigen (University of Oregon, USA)

Economic Analysis in Disputes over Trade Remedy and Related Measures in Agriculture, with Examples from Recent Cases

Daniel Sumner (University of California, Davis, USA), **Richard C. Barichello** (University of British Columbia, Canada) and **Mechel S. Paggi** (California State University, Fresno, USA)

Special and Differential Treatment in Agricultural Negotiations

Anwarul Hoda (Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations) and **Ashok Gulati** (International Food Policy Research Institute)

Food Safety and Quality: Regulations, Trade, and the WTO

Laurian Unnevehr (University of Illinois, USA) and **Donna Roberts** (Economic Research Service, USDA)

10:40 *Coffee break*

11:10 Discussion openers: **Alberto Valdes** (Independent consultant, Chile)
Allan Matthews (Trinity College Dublin, Ireland)

Discussion

12:30 *Lunch*

14:00-16:00 ***Parallel Sessions II (contributed papers)***

Parallel Session IIa (Palazzo dei Congressi, "Auditorium")

Chair: **Hoy Carman** (University of California, Davis, USA)

Implications of the Eastern Europe Accession. What's ahead – Business as Usual or the Mid Term Review?

Hans G. Jensen (Danish Research Institute of Food Economics) and **Søren E. Frandsen** (Danish Research Institute of Food Economics)

EU Enlargement: Implications for the New Member Countries, the Enlarged EU, and World Trade

Nancy J. Cochrane (Economic Research Service, USDA) and **Ralph Seeley** (Economic Research Service, USDA)

The Fischler's Proposals for the Common Agricultural Policy: Paving the Way for the Future?

Hervé Guyomard (INRA ESR, France) and **Katell Le Bris** (INRA ESR, France)

The Current Process of Cap Reform. Implications for Wto Negotiations
Michel Petit (Institut National Agronomique Paris-Grignon & Institut Agronomique Méditerranéen, Montpellier, France)

The CAP Reform in the Mid-Term-Review: To Decouple or Not To Decouple?
Piero Conforti (INEA, Italy), **Fabrizio De Filippis** (University “Roma Tre”, Italy) and **Luca Salvatici** (University of Rome “La Sapienza”, Italy)

Parallel Session IIb (Palazzo dei Congressi, “Capelvenere”)

Chair: **Stan Thompson** (Ohio State University, USA)

Measuring the Impact of Distortions in Agricultural Trade in Partial and General Equilibrium
Stephen Tokarick (IMF)

The PSE: Is It Reflecting, or Distorting, the Trade Impact of Agricultural Policies?
Tassos Haniotis (European Commission) and **Pierre Bascou** (European Commission)

An Ex Post Assessment of WTO Limits on AMS: Is Trade Less Distorted?
Chad E. Hart (Iowa State University, USA) and **Bruce A. Babcock** (Iowa State University, USA)

Doha Proposal for Domestic Support: Assessing the Priorities
Allan N. Rae (Massey University, New Zealand) and **Anna Strutt** (University of Waikato, New Zealand)

Designing Optimal Policies To Achieve Domestic Policy Objectives
Jesús Antón (OECD) and **Carmel Cahill** (OECD)

Parallel Session IIc (Hotel La Palma)

Chair: **Marina Mastrostefano** (European Commission)

A National PMP Model for Policy Evaluation in Agriculture Using Micro Data and Administrative Information
Filippo Arfini (University of Parma, Italy), **Michele Donati** (University of Parma, Italy) and **Quirino Paris** (University of California, Davis, USA)

Microsimulation of the Distributional Impact of Reformed Farm Support
Martina Menon (University of Verona, Italy), **Federico Perali** (University of Verona, Italy) and **Cristina Salvioni** (University “G. d’Annunzio”, Pescara, Italy)

Implications of “Decoupled” Payments for Farm and Off-Farm Labor Allocation
Hisham El-Osta (Economic Research Service, USDA), **Mary Clare Ahearn** (Economic Research Service, USDA) and **Ashok Mishra** (Economic Research Service, USDA)

Distributional Effects of U.S. Farm Commodity Programs: Accounting for Farm and Non-Farm Households

Kenneth A. Hanson (Economic Research Service, USDA) and **Agapi Somwaru** (Economic Research Service, USDA)

The Impact of Fiscal Policies at the Micro Level Using a Collective Farm Household General Equilibrium Model

Riccardo Magnani (University of Verona, Italy), **Federico Perali** (University of Verona, Italy), **Paolo Polinori** (University of Verona, Italy) and **Cristina Salvioni** (University “G. d’Annunzio”, Pescara, Italy)

Parallel Session III (*Hotel La Residenza*)

Chair: **Bob Thompson** (International Food & Agricultural Trade Policy Council)

Tariff Rate Quotas: Does Administration Matter?

Christina Mönnich (ZEU, Giessen, Germany)

“Rent Dissipation” versus “Consumer Rent Appropriation” with First-Come First-Served Import Quotas in Agriculture

Nancy Chau (Cornell University, USA), **Harry de Gorter** (Cornell University, USA) and **Jana Hranaiova** (University of New Mexico, USA)

Does the US Need the Groundnut Tariff Rate Quota Under the 2002 US Farm Act?

Stanley M. Fletcher (University of Georgia, Griffin, USA) and **Cesar L. Revoredo** (University of Georgia, Griffin, USA)

The Economics of Administering Import Quotas with Licenses-on-Demand in Agriculture

Harry de Gorter (Cornell University, USA), **James Falk** (George Washington University, USA) and **Jana Hranaiova** (University of New Mexico, USA)

Standards and Formation of Less-Than-Global Agreements

Monika Tothova (Michigan State University, USA) and **James F. Oemke** (Michigan State University, USA)

Parallel Session IIe (*Hotel Gatto Bianco*)

Chair: **Phil Paarlberg** (Purdue University, USA)

The Effective Rate of Protection of European Agrifood Sector

Alessandro Antimiani (INEA & “Roma Tre” University, Italy), **Piero Conforti** (INEA, Italy) and **Luca Salvatici** (University of Rome “La Sapienza”, Italy)

The Competitiveness of Agricultural Products in World Trade and the Role of the European Union

Maria Sassi (University of Pavia, Italy)

Agricultural Productivity: Possible Implications for Enlargement and WTO Negotiations

David R. Kelch (Economic Research Service, USDA)

The Implications of Multifunctionality on World Commodity Markets: A Preliminary Examination

Mollie Woods (Michigan State University, USA) and **Lorie Srivastava** (Parliamentary Research Branch, Canada)

Explaining Multifunctionality in Trade Negotiations: Valuing Non-Traded Commodities

Suzanne Thornsby (Michigan State University, USA), **Charles B. Moss** (University of Florida, USA) and **Andrew Schmitz** (University of Florida, USA)

16:00 *Coffee break*

16:30-18:30 ***Parallel Sessions III (contributed papers)***

Parallel Session IIIa (Palazzo dei Congressi, “Auditorium”)

[This session is organized by the *International Food & Agricultural Trade Policy Council (IPC)*]

What to Expect in Cancun...

The IPC's recommendations and assessment of the Harbinson text
Bob Thompson and **Tim Josling**

Status Report: where do the negotiations stand?

What does the US want, need?

Ann Tutwiler

What does the EU want, need?

Michel Petit

What can we expect in Cancun?

Mike Gifford

What role can and does the OECD play in the negotiations?

Stefan Tangermann

Parallel Session IIIb (Palazzo dei Congressi, “Capelvenere”)

Chair: **Praveen Dixit** (Economic Research Service, USDA)

Thinking Inside the Boxes: Protection and Investments in the Development and Food Security Boxes

Eugenio Diaz-Bonilla (IFPRI), **Xinshen Diao** (IFPRI) and **Sherman Robinson** (IFPRI)

For Whom the Bell Tolls: Incomplete Trade Liberalization and Developing Countries

Ian Goldin (World Bank), **Odin K. Knudsen** (World Bank), and **Dominique Vander Mensbrugge** (World Bank)

Special and Differential Treatment Proposals in the WTO Agricultural Negotiations

Alan Matthews (Trinity College Dublin, Ireland)

Special Safeguards for Developing Country Agriculture in WTO Negotiations

Alberto Valdés (Independent consultant, Chile) and **William Foster** (Pontificia Universidad Católica, Chile)

The Significance of Nonreciprocal Trade Preferences for Developing Countries

John Wainio (Economic Research Service, USDA) and **Paul Gibson** (Economic Research Service, USDA)

Parallel Session IIIc (Hotel La Palma)

Chair: **Hervé Guyomard** (INRA, France)

Risk Management and Direct Payment Programs: Implications for Agricultural Trade Policy

Vincent H. Smith (Montana State University, USA), **Barry K. Goodwin** (Ohio State University, USA) and **Joseph W. Glauber** (USDA)

Design and Use of Weather Derivatives in Agricultural Policies: the Case of Rainfall Index Insurance in Morocco

Andrea Stoppa (PROCOM, Italy) and **Ulrich Hess** (World Bank)

Estimating the Pass-Through of Agricultural Policy Reforms: an Application to Russian Crop Markets, with Possible Extensions

Jonathan Brooks (OECD) and **Olga Melyukhina** (OECD)

Brazil's Floating Exchange Rate Regime and Competitiveness in the World Soybean Market

Luciano Sampaio (Universidade Federal de Pernambuco, Brazil), **Ecio de Farias Costa** (Universidade Federal de Pernambuco, Brazil) and **Lewell Gunter** (University of Georgia, USA)

Does Liberalization Reduce Instability? A Look at the Interests of Exporting Developing Countries

Francesco Aiello (University of Calabria, Italy)

Parallel Session IIIId (Hotel La Residenza)

Chair: **Harald von Witzke** (Humboldt University of Berlin/LGF, Germany)

Comparison of MFN Tariff Profiles among Selected WTO Countries. Does a Methodological Jungle Allow for Wild Results?

Marina Mastrostefano (European Commission & University of Cassino, Italy)

Tariff Escalation, Tariff Peaks and Market Access for Developing Countries: the Case of Switzerland

Isabelle Schluemp Campo (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)

Openness in Trade and Implications for Demand Analysis of Fresh Fruits

Carlos Arnade (Economic Research Service, USDA), **Daniel Pick** (Economic Research Service, USDA) and **Mark Gehlhar** (Economic Research Service, USDA)

The Reduction of Tariffs under the “Linear” and “Swiss Formula” in the New WTO Round: Impacts on the EU Sugar Regime

Ellen Huan-Niemi (MTT, Finland)

Examining the Latin American Peanut Industry: A Multi-Country Econometric Trade Model

Dae-Seob Lee (Louisiana State University, USA), **P. Lynn Kennedy** (Louisiana State University, USA) and **Stanley M. Fletcher** (The University of Georgia, Griffin, USA)

Parallel Session IIIe (Hotel Gatto Bianco)

Chair: **Karl M. Ortner** (Bundesanstalt fuer Agrarwirtschaft, Austria)

The Dynamics of Agri-Food Trade Patterns. The Accession Countries' Case

Imre Fertő (Hungarian Academy of Sciences) and **Lionel J. Hubbard** (University of Newcastle upon Tyne, UK)

Economic Aspects of the Poland - EU Integration: an Assessment of Costs and Benefits in Relation to Agribusiness

Eulalia Skawińska (Poznań Technical University, Poland) and **Romuald I. Zalewski** (Poznań University of Economics, Poland)

Russia in World Agricultural Markets: Are Major Changes in Progress?

William Liefert (Economic Research Service, USDA), **Olga Liefert** (Economic Research Service, USDA), **Stefan Osborne** (Economic Research Service, USDA), **Eugenia Serova** (Russian Institute for Economy in Transition) and **Ralph Seeley** (Economic Research Service, USDA)

Market Imperfections and Agricultural Policy Impacts in the New EU Member States

Pavel Ciaian (Catholic University, Leuven, Belgium) and **Johan F.M. Swinnen** (Catholic University, Leuven, Belgium)

Trade Policy Adjustments in Kazakhstan: A General Equilibrium Analysis

Saule Kazybayeva (Consultant) and **Aysen Tanyeri-Abur** (FAO)

Thursday, June 26

8:30

Plenary Session V

The future of international trade relations

Chair: **Lars Brink** (Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada)

Regionalism: Old and New, Theory and Practice

Mary Burfisher (Economic Research Service, USDA), **Sherman Robinson** (IFPRI), and **Karen Thierfelder** (US Naval Academy)

National Regulatory Systems and WTO Rules

Paolo Guerrieri (University of Rome “La Sapienza”, Italy & College of Europe, Bruges, Belgium)

Intellectual Property Rights and the World Trade Organization: Retrospect and Prospects

Gian Carlo Moschini (Iowa State University, USA)

Globalization: the Economic and Social Sustainability of Markets and Production Systems. The Classic Example of Agriculture

Bruno Amoroso (Roskilde University, Denmark)

10:10 *Coffee break*

10:40 Discussion openers: **Patricia J. Lindsey** (California State University, Chico, USA)
Norbert Wilson (Auburn University, USA)

12:00 *Lunch*

13:30 **Plenary Session VI**

Round table: “The WTO negotiations on agriculture”

Chair: **Alex F. McCalla** (University of California, Davis, USA)

Bruce Babcock (Iowa State University, USA)

Ashok Gulati (IFPRI)

Doug Hedley (Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada)

Alexander Sarris (FAO)

Alan Swinbank (University of Reading, UK)

Funing Zhong (Nanjing Agricultural University, China)

Questions & answers

15:30 *Coffee break*

16:00-18:00 **Parallel sessions IV** (*contributed papers*)

Parallel Session IVa (*Palazzo dei Congressi, “Auditorium”*)

Chair: **Brendan Riordan** (Teagasc, Ireland)

Implementing Multifunctionality

Maury Bredhal (University of Missouri, USA), **John G. Lee** (Purdue University, USA) and **Philip L. Paarlberg** (Purdue University, USA)

Multifunctionality, Taxing for Rural Amenities, and Non-Competitive Markets: Tradable and Non-Tradable Goods in Political Economy Models

Ernst-August Nuppenau (University of Giessen, Germany)

Policy Measures to Enhance a Multifunctional Agriculture: Applications to the WTO Negotiations on Agriculture

Sjur Spildo Prestegard (Norwegian Agricultural Economics Research Institute)

Non-trade Concerns in WTO Trade Negotiations: Legal and Legitimate Reasons for Revising the "Box" System?

James R. Simpson (Ryukoku University, Japan & University of Florida, USA) and **Thomas J. Schoenbaum** (International Christian University, Japan & University of Georgia, USA)

The Rural Development Policies in the EU: the Main Progresses after Agenda 2000 and the Challenges Ahead

Francesco Mantino (INEA, Italy)

Parallel Session IVb (*Palazzo dei Congressi, "Capelvenere"*)

Chair: **Søren E. Frandsen** (Danish Research Institute of Food Economics)

Preferential Agreements - Tariff Escalation. What Are the Consequences of Multilateral Negotiations for the Access of Developing Countries to the European Market?

Emmanuelle Chevassus-Lozza (INRA UMR, France) and **Jacques Gallezot** (INRA UMR, France)

Has AGOA Increased Agricultural Exports from Sub-Saharan Africa to the United States?

Kofi Nouve (Michigan State University, USA) and **John Staatz** (Michigan State University, USA)

African Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA): Does it Really Present Opportunities?

Shahla Shapouri (Economic Research Service, USDA) and **Michael Trueblood** (Economic Research Service, USDA)

European Market for ASEAN Agricultural Exports: An Econometric Model for Forecasting Trade Flows

Jyrki Niemi (MTT, Finland)

Trade in Apparel to the U.S. under the Caribbean Basin Initiative: A Dynamic Investment Approach

Anatoliy Skripnitchenko (North Dakota State University, USA) and **Philip Abbott** (Purdue University, USA)

Parallel Session IVc (Hotel La Palma)

Chair: **Franco Sotte** (Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy)

Nationalism, Regionalism and Globalism: Compatibility and Conflict

Patricia J. Lindsey (California State University, Chico, USA)

Removing Trade Participation Constraints for Resource Exporting Countries in the Presence of Subsistence Consumption Requirements

Ali Emami (University of Oregon, USA) and **Richard S. Johnston** (Oregon State University, USA)

Food Security in Egypt Under Economic Liberalization Policies and WTO Agreement

Gamal Mohammed Siam (Cairo University, Egypt) and **Hoda A. Moussa** (Agricultural Research Center, Egypt)

The Food Aid Convention: Past Performance and Future Role within the New Global Trade and Development Environment

H. Bruce Huff (Huff and Associates, Canada) and **Michelle Jimenez** (Food and nutrition consultant, UK)

Parallel Session IVd (Hotel La Residenza)

Chair: **Warren Johnston** (University of California, Davis, USA)

World Cereals Markets under Alternative Common Agricultural Policy Reforms

Catherine Benjamin (INRA, France), **Chantal Guéguen** (Faculté de Sciences Economiques, Rennes, France) and **Magalie Houée** (INRA, France)

Combining Risk Assessment and Economics in Managing a SPS Risk

Norbert Wilson (Auburn University, USA) and **Jesús Antón** (OECD)

The SPS Process and Developing Countries

Peter Walkenhorst (OECD)

Use of Antidumping Measures by Developing Countries: The Impact on U.S. Exports of Agricultural Products

Jonathan R. Coleman (USITC), **John Fry** (USITC) and **Warren Payne** (USITC)

Parallel Session IVe (Hotel Gatto Bianco)

Chair: **Pete Liapis** (OECD)

The Rise of Supermarkets and Private Standards in Developing Countries: Illustrations from the Produce Sector and Hypothesized Implications for Trade

Thomas Reardon (Michigan State University, USA), **C. Peter Timmer** (University of California, San Diego, USA) and **Julio A. Berdegue** (International Farming Systems Research Network, Chile)

The Effects of Alternative Proposals on Export Subsidies to Agricultural Products in the Current WTO Round

Piero Conforti (INEA, Italy) and **Beatriz E. Velazquez** (INEA, Italy)

Fundamental Market Analysis with Rational Expectations: a Model for Primary Commodities

Federico Perali (University of Verona, Italy) and **Luca Pieroni** (University of Perugia, Italy)

Aspects of the Ukraine`s Entry Into The World Trade Organization: Grain Production

Oleksandr V. Goncharenko (Institute of Agrarian Economics, Ukraine)